## LEARNING ECOLOGIES IN ONLINE STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

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#### INTRODUCTION



## Learning ecology and ICT

E-Learning adapted for students with disabilities



## Accessibility and disability

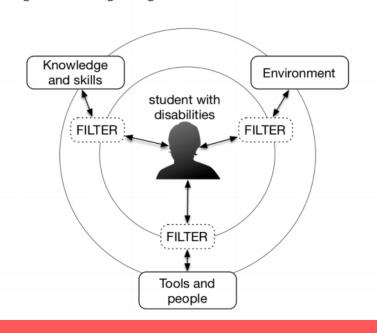
Teachers should have a clear vision of the existing barriers



### Personal learning environment

Tools or people that (added to the usual environment) facilitate student learning

Figure 1. Learning ecologies online for students with disabilities



## 5 Classification of Learning Ecologies in students with disabilities

- 1) Students with a hearing impairment (EHI)
  - 2) Students with a visual impairment (EVI)
- 3) Students with a physical/motor impairment (EPI)
  - 4) Students with mental impairment (EMI)
- 5) Students with specific attention or hyperactivity difficulties (EAD)

#### **METHODOLOGY AND RESULTS**

Technology Acceptance Model (TAM)

repository of e-learning audiovisual resources (CADENA CAMPUS- UNED)

Questionnaire (N=161 students with recognized disabilities)

#### Variables and dimensions

- 1) Audio-visual recordings
- 2) Textual transcriptions
- 3) Usefulness of the support tools
- 4) Ease of use in the support tools5) Folksonomy of accessibility

#### Hypothesis

1. Which learning ecologies can be identified in online students with disabilities?

2. How to assess whether the support tools provided in online environments are sufficient and suitable for students with disabilities to learn?

### **CONCLUSIONS**



The results are
exploratory and should
be taken with caution as
they are based on a
sample of 161 out of 7,397
students with recognized
disabilities



Audio-visual recordings and textual transcripts are essential as an element of assistance for any student



Downloading materials allows students to customize contents and organize their study without sequencing or depending on an Internet connection

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