INDEX

How to reference written works
How to reference audiovisual media
How to reference Web and social media
Formal aspects Tables and figures
Other aspects in APA 7

Article from journal
Article in press
Article in preprint
Entry in blog
Book
Chapter of a book
Entry from dictionary
Entry from Wikipedia
Report from a government agency
Report with individual authors
Ethical codes
Conference
Published Master and Doctoral thesis
Unpublished Master and Doctoral thesis
Other formats


*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/2vOaoFa
**Article in press**

Scientific name (last names with hyphens + initials without spaces). (Year, month and day). Title of the news (after “:” start with capital letter), Name of the newspaper. Shortened link with bit.ly

Example


Parenthetical citation

One or two authors from the first citation: (Carey, 2019)
Three or more authors from the first citation: (Carey et al., 2019)

Citation in the text

One or two authors from the first citation: Carey (2019)
Three or more authors from the first citation: Carey et al. (2019)


---

**Article preprint**

Scientific name (last names with hyphens + initials without spaces). (Year). *Title of the article* (after “:” start with capital letter). Repository of the preprint/ name of the journal DOI link or shortened with bit.ly

Example


Parenthetical citation

One or two authors from the first citation: (Hampton & Rabagliati, 2019)
Three or more authors from the first citation: (Hampton et al., 2019)

Citation in the text

One or two authors from the first citation: Hampton y Rabagliati (2019)
Three or more authors from the first citation: Hampton et al. (2019)


*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/3dyymFs*
**Example**


**Parenthetical citation**

One or two authors from the first citation: (Sapolsky, 2019)

Three or more authors from the first citation: (Sapolsky et al., 2019)

**Citation in the text**

One or two authors from the first citation: Sapolsky (2019)

Three or more authors from the first citation: Sapolsky et al. (2019)

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/2QIy3hl

**Example**


**Parenthetical citation**

One or two authors from the first citation: (Dillard, 2019)

Three or more authors from the first citation: (Dillard et al., 2019)

**Citation in the text**

One or two authors from the first citation: Dillard (2019)

Three or more authors from the first citation: Dillard et al. (2019)

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/33J38Xm
Dictionary and Wikipedia post

Example dictionary


*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/3bybQuD

Example Wikipedia


Parenthetical citation

(American Psychological Association, n.d.)

(Citation in the text)

American Psychological Association (n.d.)

Oil painting (2019)
Government agency report

Name government agency (Ed.) (Year). Title of the report (after “:” start with capital letter).
Name of the publishing/ department/institution that edits. Shortened link with bit.ly

Example

Parenthetical citation
(National Cancer Institute, 2019)

Citation in the text
National Cancer Institute (2019)

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/33HHgf6

Report with individual authors

Scientific name (last names with hyphens + initials without spaces).(Year). Title of the report (after “:” start with capital letter)
Name of the institution. Shortened link with bit.ly

Example

Parenthetical citation
One or two authors from the first citation: (Stuster & Adolf, 2018)
Three or more authors from the first citation: (Stuster et al., 2018)

Citation in the text
One or two authors from the first citation: Stuster y Adolf (2018)
Three or more authors from the first citation: Stuster et al. (2018)

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/2vKWx2t
Ethics code and conferences

**Example ethical code**


*See original guidelines APA 7:* https://bit.ly/2y6MbKX

**Example conference**


*See original guidelines APA 7:* https://bit.ly/2Uh52eI

---

**Name of the institution (Ed.) (Year). Title of the ethical code.**

Shortened link with bit.ly

---


---

**Parenthetical citation**

(American Nurses Association, 2015)

(Evans et al., 2019)

---

**Citation in the text**

American Nurses Association (2015)

Evans et al. (2019)


*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/2UAVNoD
How to reference written works

How to reference Audiovisual Media

How to reference Web and social media

Formal aspects Tables and figures

Other aspects in APA 7

Movies and Tv series
Music
Other formats
Films and TV series

**Example movie**


**Example TV series**


**Example Music**


---

Parenthetical citation

(Fleming, 1939)
(Serling, 1959-1964)
(Picker & McClatchy, 1995)

Citation in the text

Fleming (1939)
Serling (1959-1964)
Picker y McClatchy (1995)

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/2UvUBTG*
Social Media

Name of the account cuenta [@User name] (n.d.). Home [Facebook / Twitter / Instagram / LinkedIn / TikTok / YouTube page]. Name of the social network. Shortened link with bit.ly

Example page / account / profile


Name of the account [@User name] (Year, Month and Day). Title or text of the entry [Status update / Photo / Video]. Name of the social network. Shortened link with bit.ly

Example posted entry


*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/2Uj6PA8

Parenthetical citation

(Revista Comunicar, 2020)

Citation in the text

Revista Comunicar (2020)
**Tabla 4. Estadísticos descriptivos obtenidos**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Factor</th>
<th>Media</th>
<th>Desviación estándar</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Proyectos académicos</td>
<td>4,059</td>
<td>0,970</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Habilidad técnica</td>
<td>3,963</td>
<td>0,891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gestión de información</td>
<td>3,819</td>
<td>0,858</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comunicación</td>
<td>3,643</td>
<td>0,854</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pensamiento crítico y resolución de problemas</td>
<td>3,625</td>
<td>0,834</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creatividad general</td>
<td>3,277</td>
<td>1,049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uso de TIC por el profesorado</td>
<td>3,249</td>
<td>1,015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uso de TIC por el alumnado</td>
<td>2,537</td>
<td>1,170</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Creatividad técnica</td>
<td>2,434</td>
<td>1,154</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Nota: Ejemplo de nota.

*Comunicar*

**Figura 1. Ejemplo de nota de la figura**

Note. Example of note.

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/39ihAXC

*See original guidelines APA 7: https://bit.ly/39eb8ks*
OTHER ASPECTS IN APA 7th Ed.

- Plagiarism
- Format of documents
- Language free of prejudices
- Research and publication
- APA 6 vs. APA 7
The geographical location of the editor is not included in the reference.

APA 6

APA 7

There should be given the last names and initials from up to 20 authors in the list of references.

APA 6

APA 7

The links DOI are included directly with the URL. The label “DOI:” is deleted.

APA 6

APA 7

The citation in the text for works with three or more authors is shortened with “et al.” since the first time.

APA 6
(... la falta de normas por parte de las familias en cuanto al uso de las nuevas tecnologías parece propiciar la aparición de síntomas depresivos (Bickhan, Hswen, & Rich, 2015).

APA 7
(... la falta de normas por parte de las familias en cuanto al uso de las nuevas tecnologías parece propiciar la aparición de síntomas depresivos (Bickhan et al., 2015).